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Agroscope

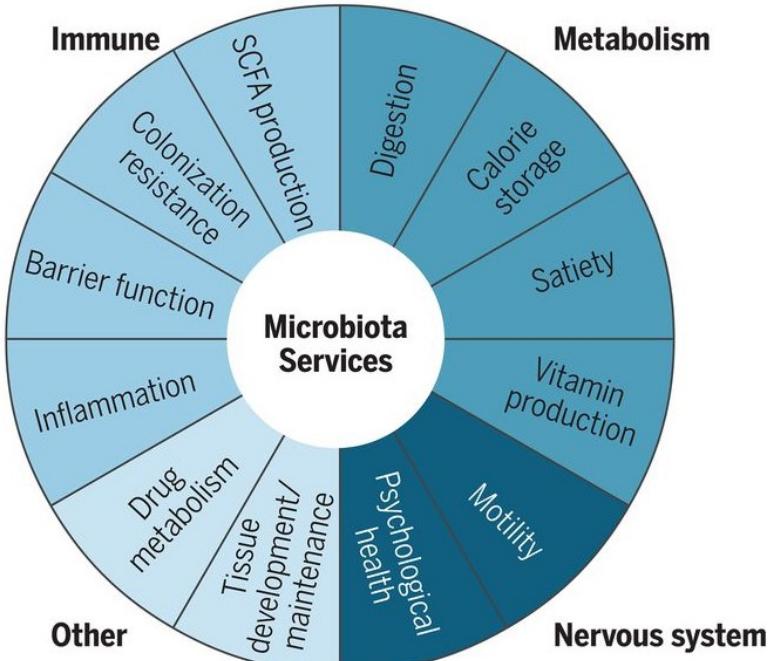
Fermented Foods and Live Microorganisms in the Swiss Diet: Consumption, Health Benefits & Sustainability

Eugenia Pertziger
PhD student, Agroscope & UNIL

25 January 2024



Role of the gut microbiota



Industrialised
setting-associated
shifts

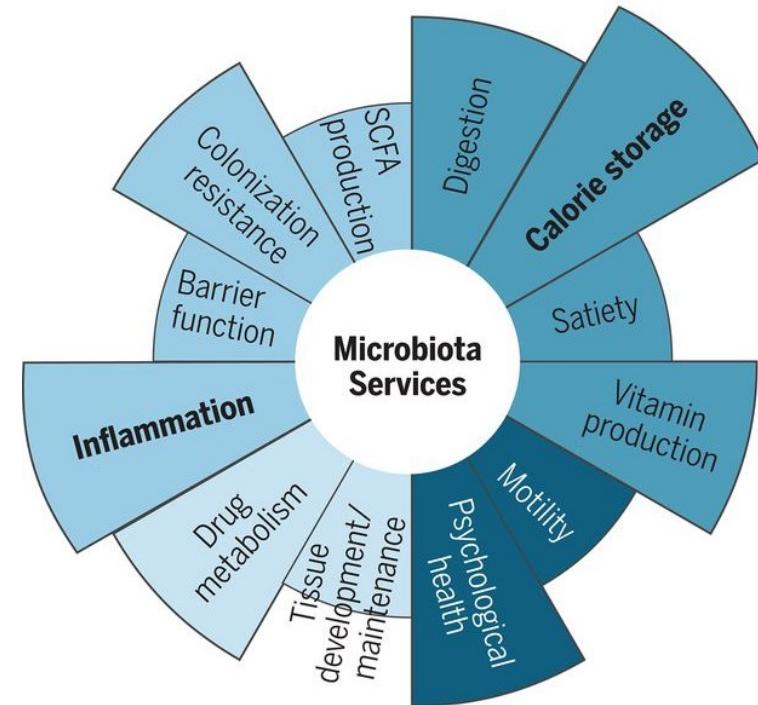


Figure: Sonnenburg & Sonnenburg, *Science*. 2019;366(6464)
Sonnenburg & Sonnenburg, *Nat Rev Microbiol*. 2019;17(6):383-390



Benefits of live microbes intake: Cardiometabolic health

The Journal of Nutrition 153 (2023) 1143–1149



JN THE JOURNAL OF NUTRITION

journal homepage: www.journals.elsevier.com/the-journal-of-nutrition



Nutritional Epidemiology

Positive Health Outcomes Associated with Live Microbe Intake from Foods, Including Fermented Foods, Assessed using the NHANES Database

Colin Hill ^{1,†}, Daniel J. Tancredi ^{2,†}, Christopher J. Cifelli ³, Joanne L. Slavin ⁴, Jaime Gahche ⁵,
Maria L. Marco ⁶, Robert Hutzkins ⁷, Victor L. Fulgoni III ⁸, Daniel Merenstein ⁹,
Mary Ellen Sanders ^{10,*}

- In the NHANES study, an **additional 100-g intake of microbe-containing foods was associated with a lower systolic blood pressure, C-reactive protein, plasma glucose, plasma insulin, triglyceride, waist circumference, and BMI levels and a higher level of HDL cholesterol**

Hill et al., J Nutr. 2023;153(4):1143-1149

NHANES, National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey (USA)



Benefits of live microbes intake: Depression symptoms

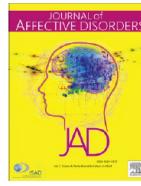
Journal of Affective Disorders 347 (2024) 108–114



Contents lists available at ScienceDirect

Journal of Affective Disorders

journal homepage: www.elsevier.com/locate/jad



Research paper

Effect of dietary living microbe intake on depression symptom in American adult: An opinion from NHANES study



Yumeng Shi ^{a,c,d}, Chao Yu ^{a,b,c,d,*}

- In the NHANES study, patients with **Med and High dietary live microbe intake** exhibited a significant **reduction in depression symptoms prevalence** by **28%** (OR, 0.72; 95 % CI: 0.64–0.81) and **26%** (OR, 0.74; 95 % CI: 0.63–0.85), respectively, compared to those with low dietary live microbe intake

Shi & Yu, J Affect Disord. 2024;15:347:108-114
NHANES, National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey (USA)



Health benefits of live microbes intake: first Adequate Intake (AI) value estimation



A Publication of
the Institute of Food Technologists

REVIEW ARTICLE

Open Access



The impact of live dietary microbes on health: A scoping review

Ajay Iyer, Arghya Mukherjee, Beatriz Gómez-Sala, Eibhlís M. O'Connor, John G. Kenny, Paul D. Cotter

- A median intake value of 2×10^9 CFU/day of dietary microbes was associated with non-negative outcomes

Iyer et al., J Food Sci. 2024 (online ahead of print)



Metabolic nutrient profiling project

menuCH Survey



Population
Healthy adults (n = 2086)
Nationwide study across 3 linguistic regions

Dietary assessment
2x 24h recalls (n = 2057)

Health assessment
Anthropometrics, BMI

Biological sampling
NA

Swiss Kidney Stone Cohort (SKSC)



Population
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- Protocol for classifying and estimating live microbes and fermented foods intake in the Swiss adult population



menuCH data classification

- **3,826 unique food items: Foods, Recipes, and Ingredients**

- **1,519 unique Foods and Ingredients** → ■ **Stage 1: Fermented foods classification**

- Fermented or non-fermented ($n = 1,519$)
- For fermented foods, core microbiota composition ($n = 266$)
- For fermented foods, live microorganisms presence or absence at consumption, including methods of inactivation or removal ($n = 266$)
- For composite foods containing fermented ingredients, proportion of fermented ingredients ($n = 379$)

- **Stage 3: Cooking or processing method**

- 1,519 Foods and Ingredients
 - e.g. dried or peeled fruit
- 2,306 unique Recipes
 - e.g. sandwich with several ingredients
- 3,341 unique Food-Ingredient pairs
 - e.g. potato and cooking fat

- **Stage 2: Live microorganisms levels**

- Low, Medium, High ($n = 1,519$)



menuCH data classification

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- Low, Medium, High ($n = 1,519$)



Classification example: fermented foods

Bread, 36.8 g

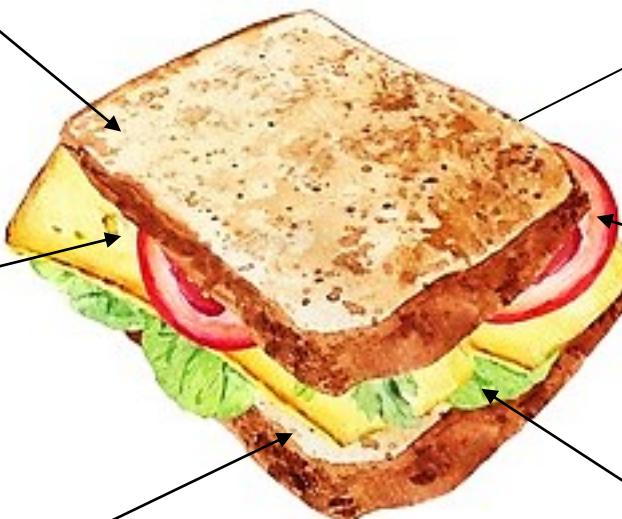
- Fermented food
- Microbiota: *Saccharomyces cerevisiae* (De Vuyst et al., 2017)
- Microorganisms at consumption: inactive (heat)

Gruyère cheese (CH), 11 g

- Fermented food
- Microbiota: *Streptococcus thermophilus*, *Lactobacillus delbrueckiiisplactis*, *Lb. helveticus* (Hartmann et al., 2017)
- Microorganisms at consumption: live

Mayonnaise, 4.4 g

- Non-fermented food



Cucumber, pickled, 18.3 g

- Fermented ingredient: Vinegar, 5.6 g
- Microbiota: *Komagataeibactereuropaeus*, *K. oboediens*, *K. intermedius*, *Acetobacter pomorum*, *Gluconacetobacterentanii* (Gullo & Giudici, 2008)
- Microorganisms at consumption: absent (filtration, pasteurisation)

Tomato, raw, 22.1 g

- Non-fermented food

Leafy salad, raw, 7.4 g

- Non-fermented food

Sandwich, 100 g

Composition estimated with the Swiss FCDB, Food ID 1560

Amount of vinegar estimated with the Australian FCDB, Food ID F004206

Image: shutterstock.com



Classification example: fermented foods

Bread, 36.8 g

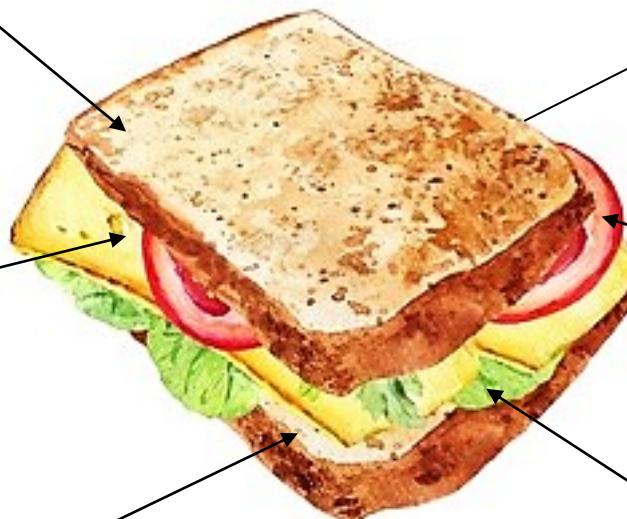
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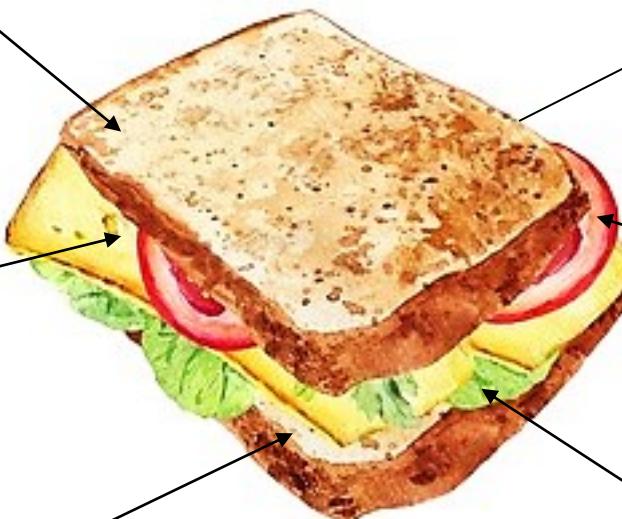
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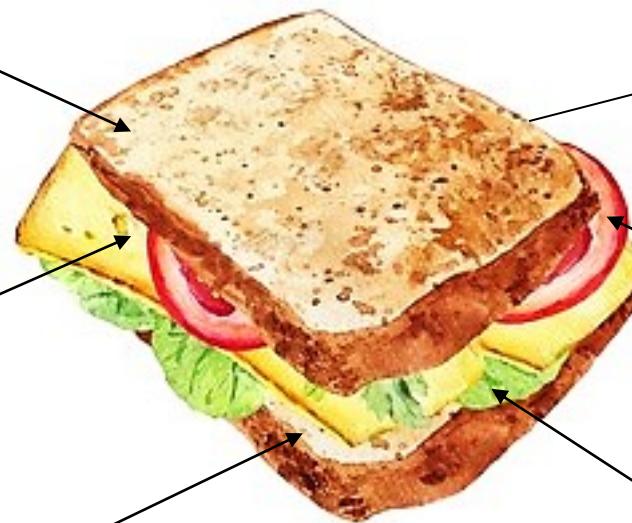
Image: shutterstock.com



Classification example: live microorganisms

Bread, 36.8 g

- Level of live microbes:
Low ($<10^4$ CFU/g)



Cucumber, pickled, 18.3 g

- Level of live microbes:
Low ($<10^4$ CFU/g)

Gruyère cheese (CH), 11 g

- Level of live microbes:
High ($>10^7$ CFU/g)

Mayonnaise, 4.4 g

- Level of live microbes:
Low ($<10^4$ CFU/g)

Tomato, raw, 22.1 g

- Level of live microbes:
Medium ($10^4–10^7$ CFU/g)

Leafy salad, raw, 7.4 g

- Level of live microbes:
Medium ($10^4–10^7$ CFU/g)

Sandwich, 100 g

Estimated levels of live microbes were adapted from Marco et al., 2022, J Nutr.;152(7):1729–1736, accounting for food processing techniques in Switzerland

Image: shutterstock.com



menuCH: further analyses

- Adjustment for age, sex, and linguistic region and investigation of differences in fermented foods and live microbes intake
- Nutrient contribution from fermented foods and foods with live microbes
- Characterisation of microbes consumed with fermented foods
- Associations between live microbes and fermented foods intake and health parameters (waist-to-hip ratio, BMI)



Metabolic nutrient profiling project

Swiss Kidney Stone Cohort (SKSC)



Population

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Healthy controls (n = 195)

Dietary assessment

2x 24h recalls (n = 590)

Health assessment

Anthropometrics, BMI
Clinical biochemistry, Renal health

Biological sampling

2x 24h urinary collection (n = 955)
Plasma

- Associations between live microbes and fermented foods intake and health parameters
- Metabolomics, 24h urine samples
 - 3 platforms (Agroscope) →
 - Biomarkers of live microbes and fermented foods intake
 - Biomarkers of kidney stones



Fermentation and sustainability

- Preservation of food and increased shelf life
 - Formation of organic acids (lowering of pH), alcohols and bacteriocins as well competitive advantage of fermentation-associated microorganisms against pathogens
- Synthesis or increased bioavailability of proteins, vitamins, antioxidants, and bioactive compounds
- Relatively small environmental footprint of microbial biomass production



Fermentation and sustainability: collaboration with the Agroscope LCA group

- Comparison of LCA, nutritional quality, and protein digestibility (DIAAS) of protein sources:
 - animal-based
 - plant-based (non-fermented vs fermented)
 - microorganism-derived

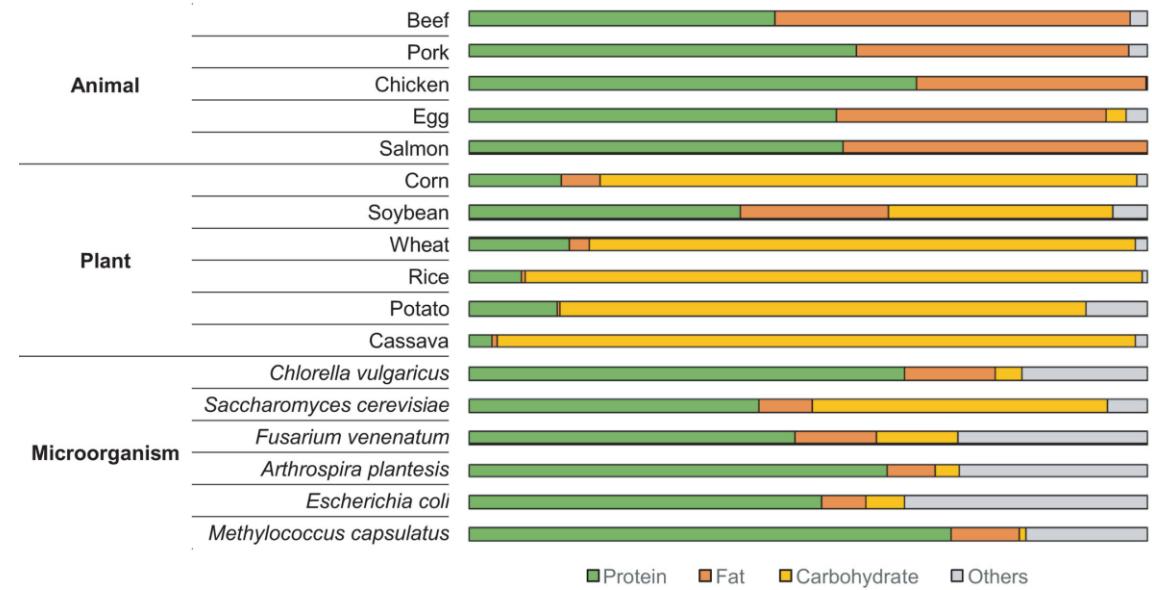


Figure: Choi et al., 2022, *Microb Biotechnol.*;15(1):18-25



Next...

- If you would like to follow the results of the study, connect with Eugenia Pertziger on LinkedIn: <https://www.linkedin.com/in/eugenia-pertziger>



Project team and collaborators

Agroscope FerFood.CH team

Eugenia Pertziger

Kathryn Pimentel

Guy Vergères

Grégory Pimentel

Pascal Fuchsmann

Carola Blaser

UniSanté

Murielle Bochud

Agroscope LCA

Alba Closa Reguant

Thomas Nemecek

SKSC team

Olivier Bonny

menuCH team

Angeline Chatelan





Eugenia Pertziger
evgenia.pertziger@agroscope.admin.ch



Agroscope good food, healthy environment

www.agroscope.admin.ch

