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Federal Department of Economic Affairs FDEA

Agroscope Reckenholz-Tänikon Research Station ART



# A closer look at species indicators

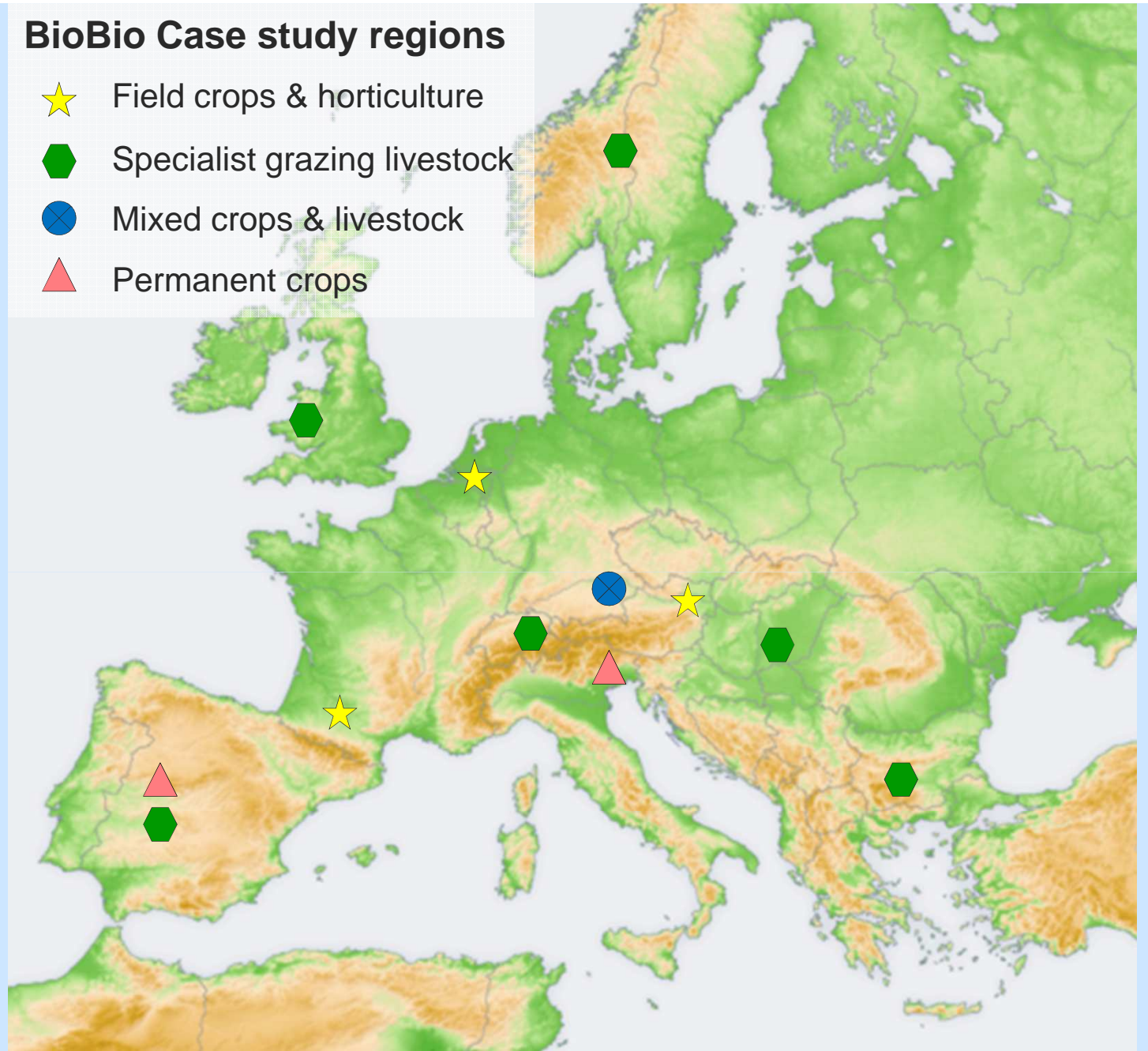
Gisela Lüscher

BIOBIO Conference, 21.-22.06.2012



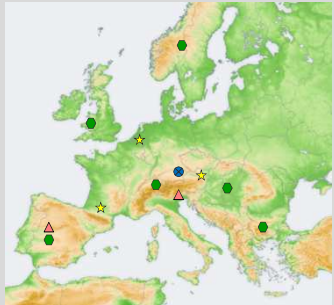
## BioBio Case study regions

- ★ Field crops & horticulture
- ◆ Specialist grazing livestock
- ⊗ Mixed crops & livestock
- ▲ Permanent crops



Species diversity – Data and indicators – Main pattern – Information gained

European  
scale



Regional  
scale



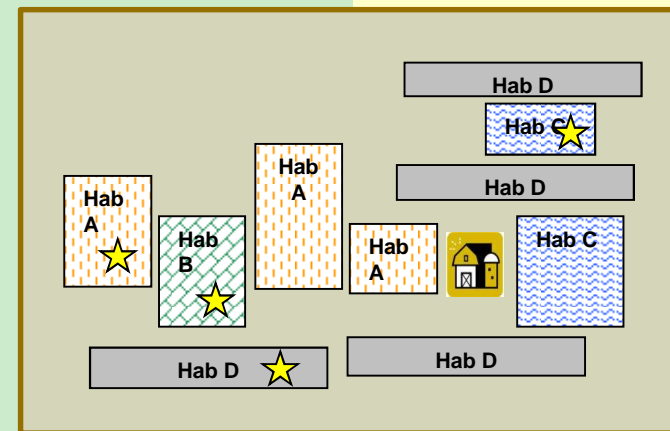
Farm scale



Plot scale



12 case  
studies



195 farms

1490 plots

Species diversity – Data and indicators – Main pattern – Information gained

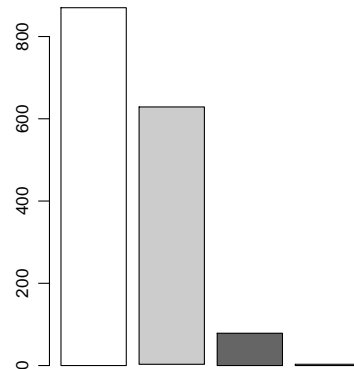




# Plants

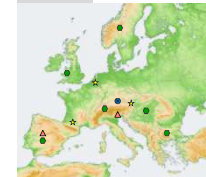
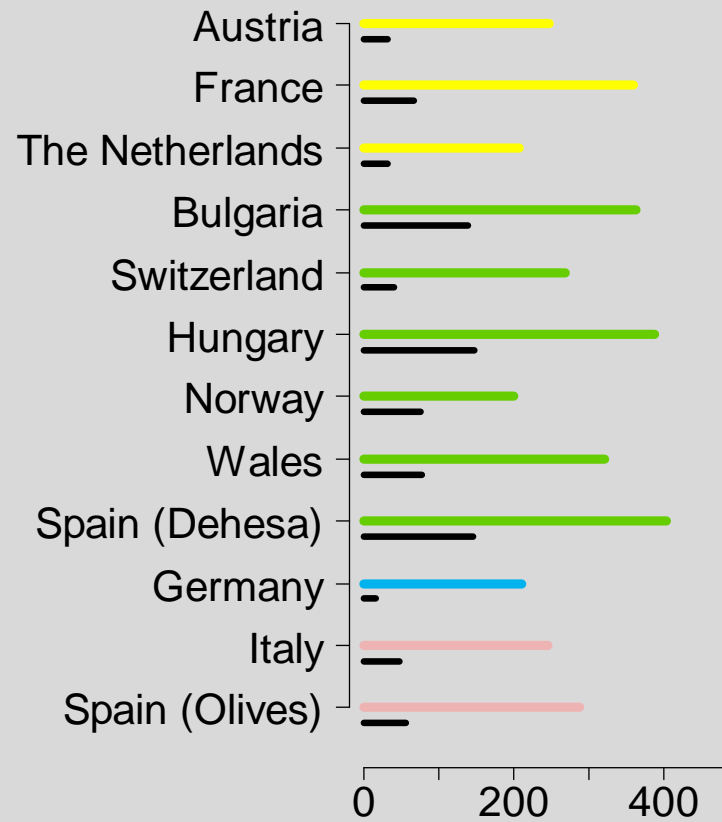


Total  
~ 1581 species



- In 1 CS
- In 2 - 5 CS
- In > 5 CS
- In 12 CS

*Dactylis glomerata*  
*Stellaria media*  
*Trifolium repens*

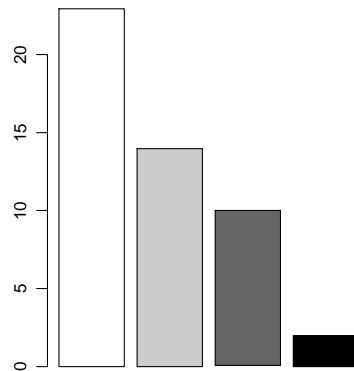




# Earthworms

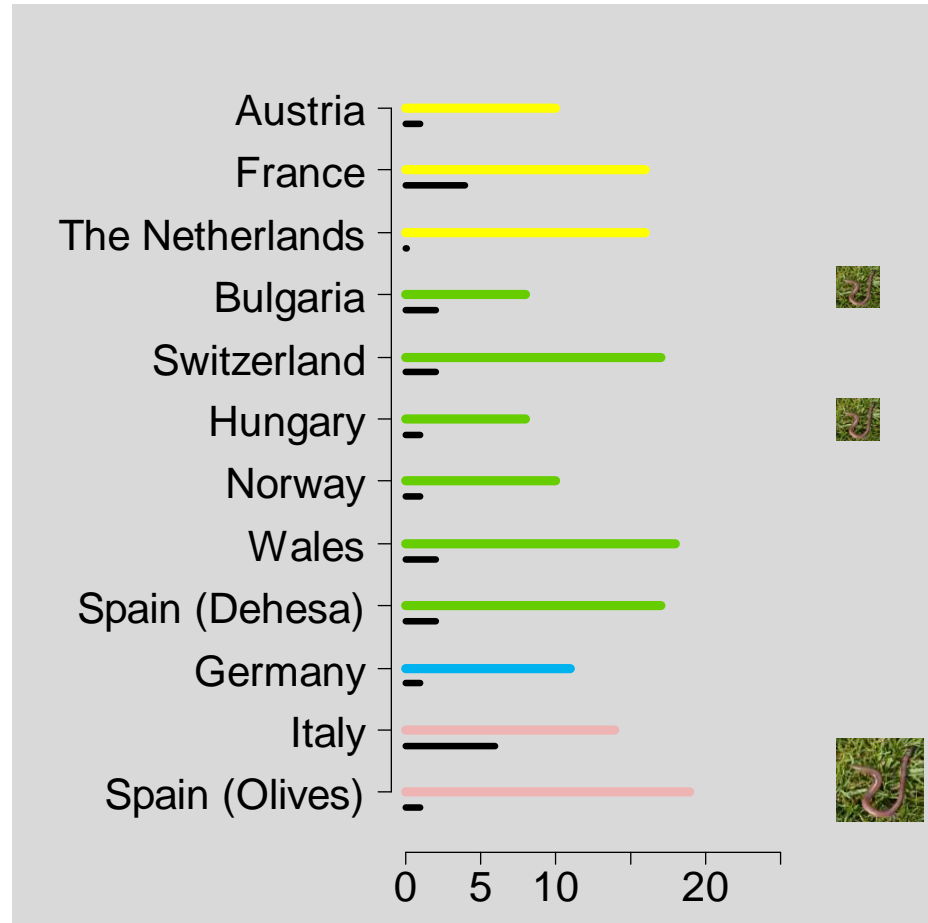


Total  
49 species



- In 1 CS
- In 2 - 5 CS
- In > 5 CS
- In 12 CS

*Aporrectodea rosea*  
*Octolasion lacteum*

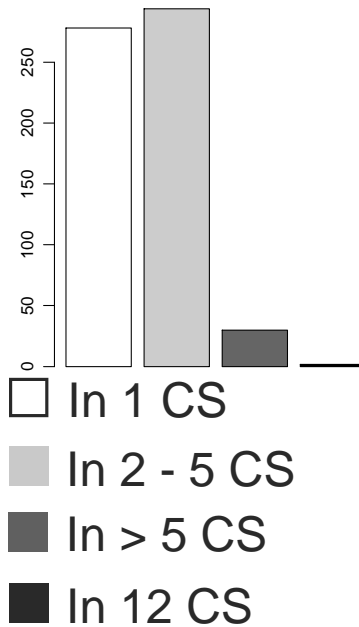




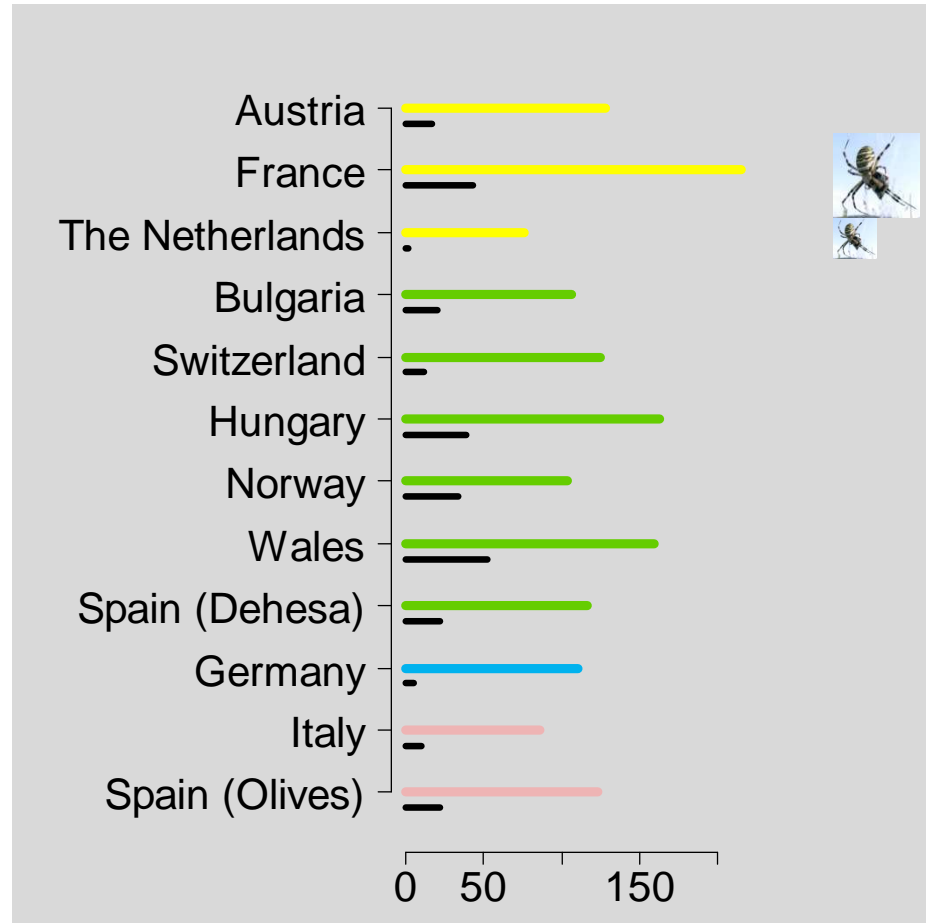
# Spiders



Total  
~604 species



*Erigone dentipalpis*  
*Meioneta rurestris*

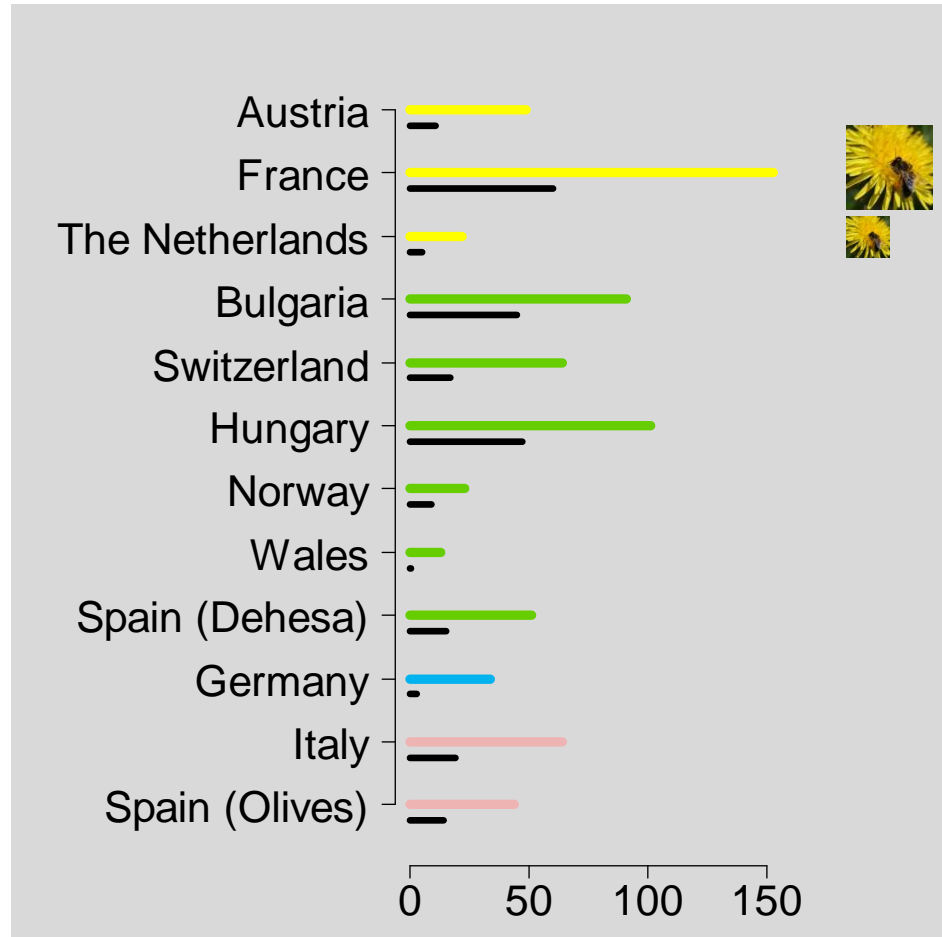
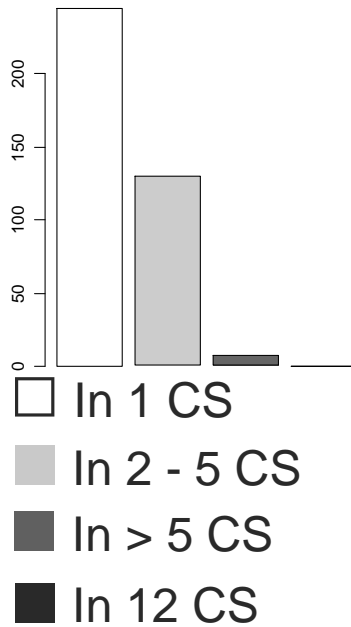




# Bees



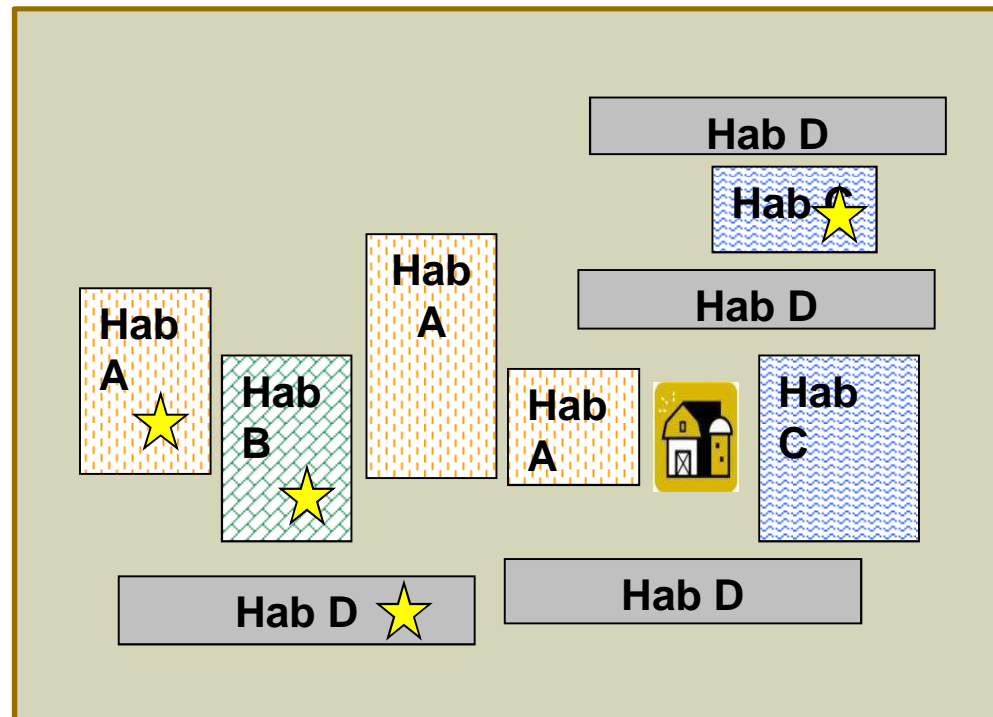
Total  
~382 species



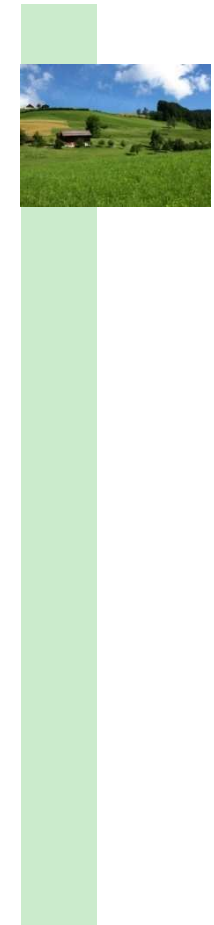
# Different species indicators for a farm



- Total number of species (e.g. 40 species)
- Average number of species per plot
- Area weighted number of species
- Estimated number of species



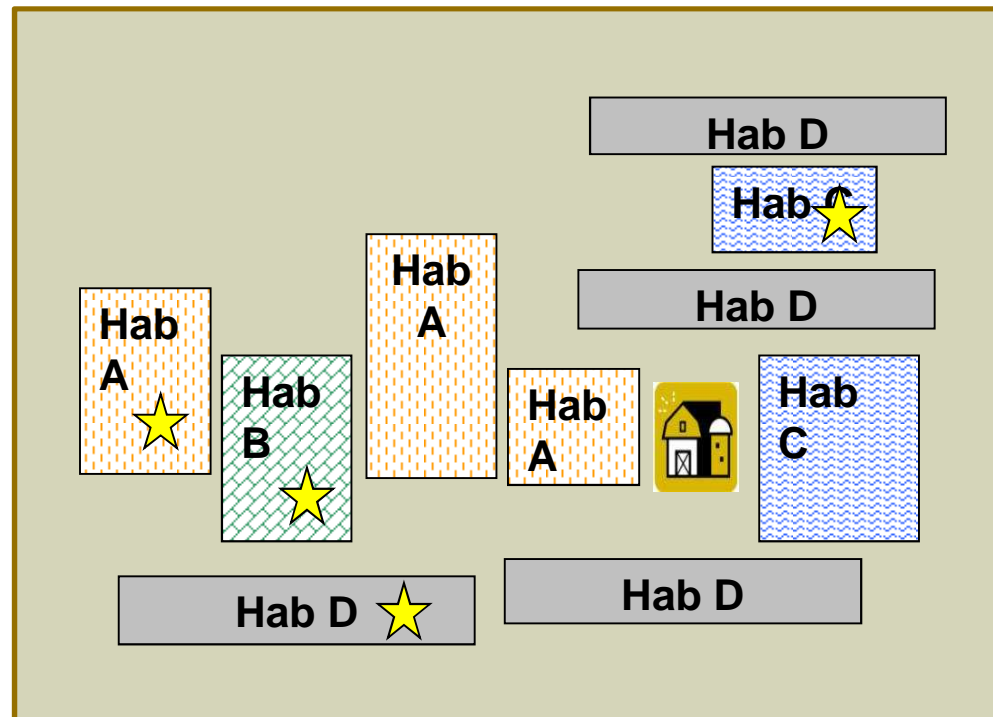
e.g. **Hab A** 10 species  
**Hab B** 15 species  
**Hab C** 25 species  
**Hab D** 10 species



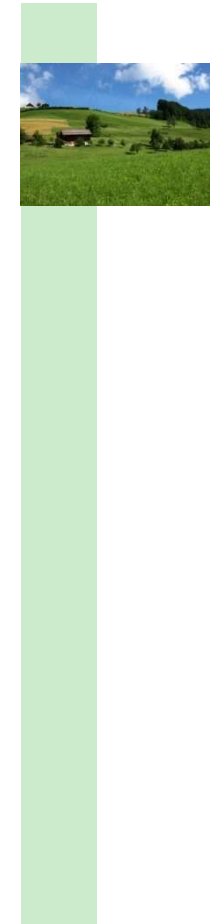
# Different species indicators for a farm



- Total number of species (40)
- Average number of species per plot (e.g. 15 species)
- Area weighted number of species
- Estimated number of species



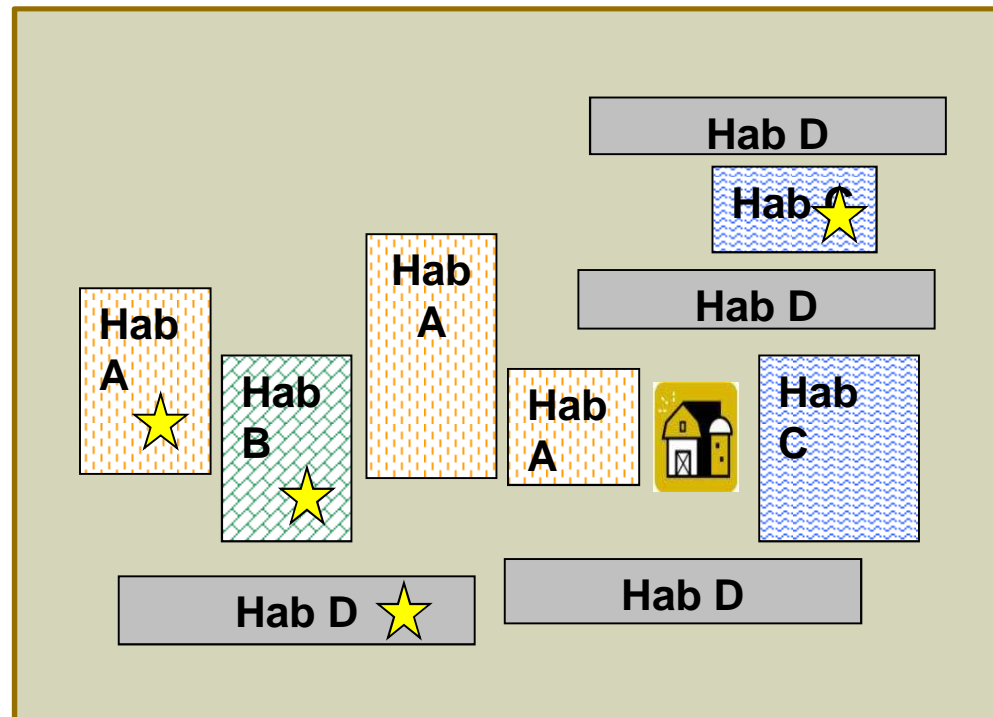
e.g. **Hab A** 10 species  
**Hab B** 15 species  
**Hab C** 25 species  
**Hab D** 10 species



# Different species indicators for a farm



- Total number of species (40)
- Average number of species per plot (15)
- Area weighted number of species (e.g. 13.5 species)
- Estimated number of species



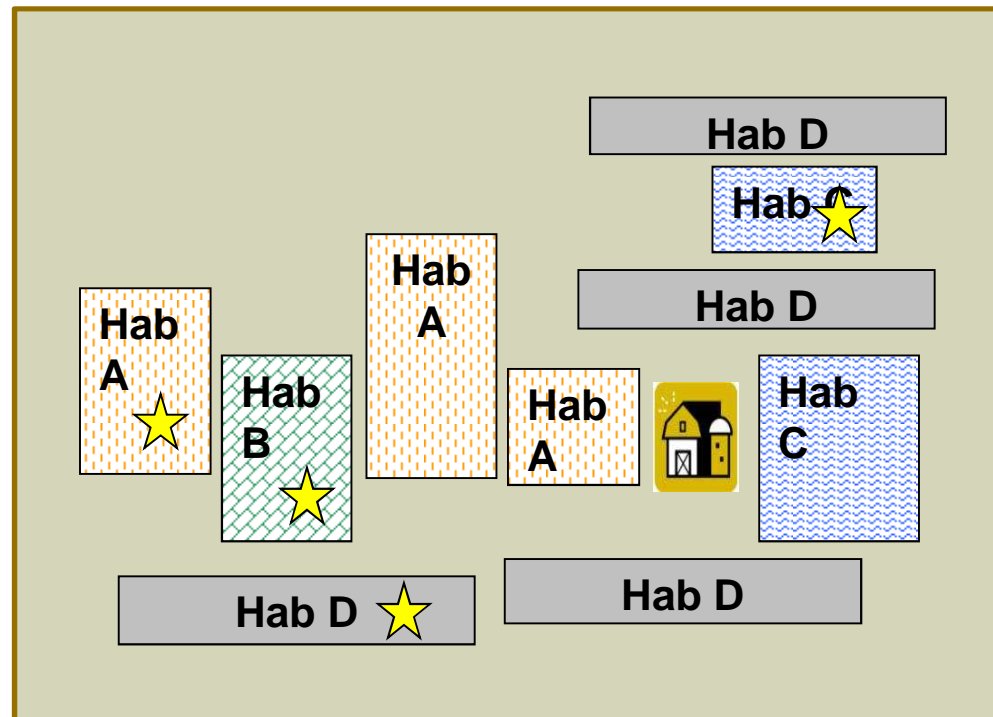
e.g. **Hab A** 10 species, 50 % of area  
**Hab B** 15 species, 10 % of area  
**Hab C** 25 species; 20 % of area  
**Hab D** 10 species, 20 % of area



# Different species indicators for a farm



- Total number of species (40)
- Average number of species per plot (15)
- Area weighted number of species (13.5)
- Rarefied number of species (30)
- Estimated number of species (e.g. 45 species)



e.g. **Hab A** 10 species  
**Hab B** 15 species  
**Hab C** 25 species  
**Hab D** 10 species



# Different species indicators for a farm



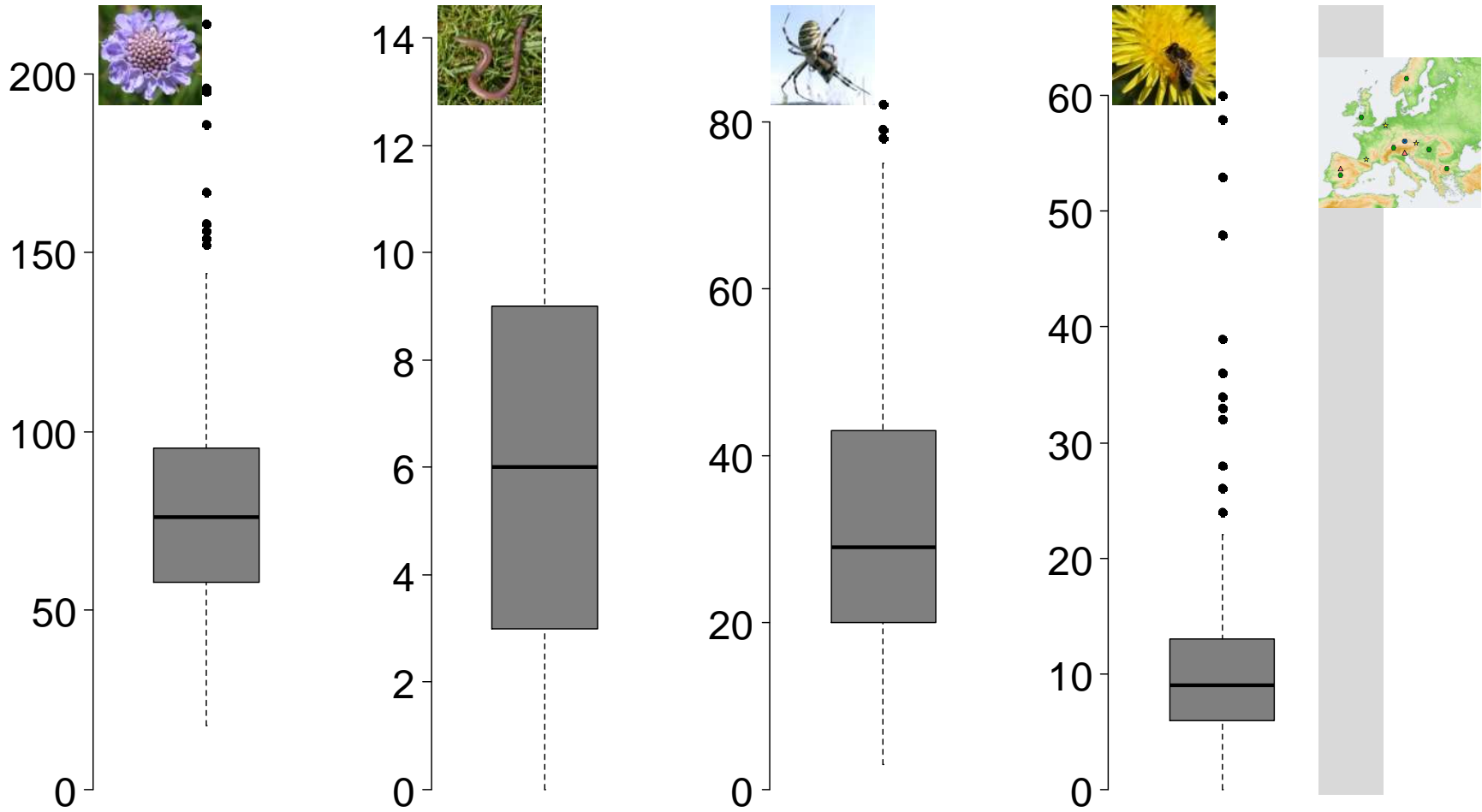
- Total number of species
- Average number of species per plot
- Area weighted number of species
- Estimated number of species

- Mostly correlated
  - Helpful to investigate specific questions

→ For general use:  
**Total number of species**

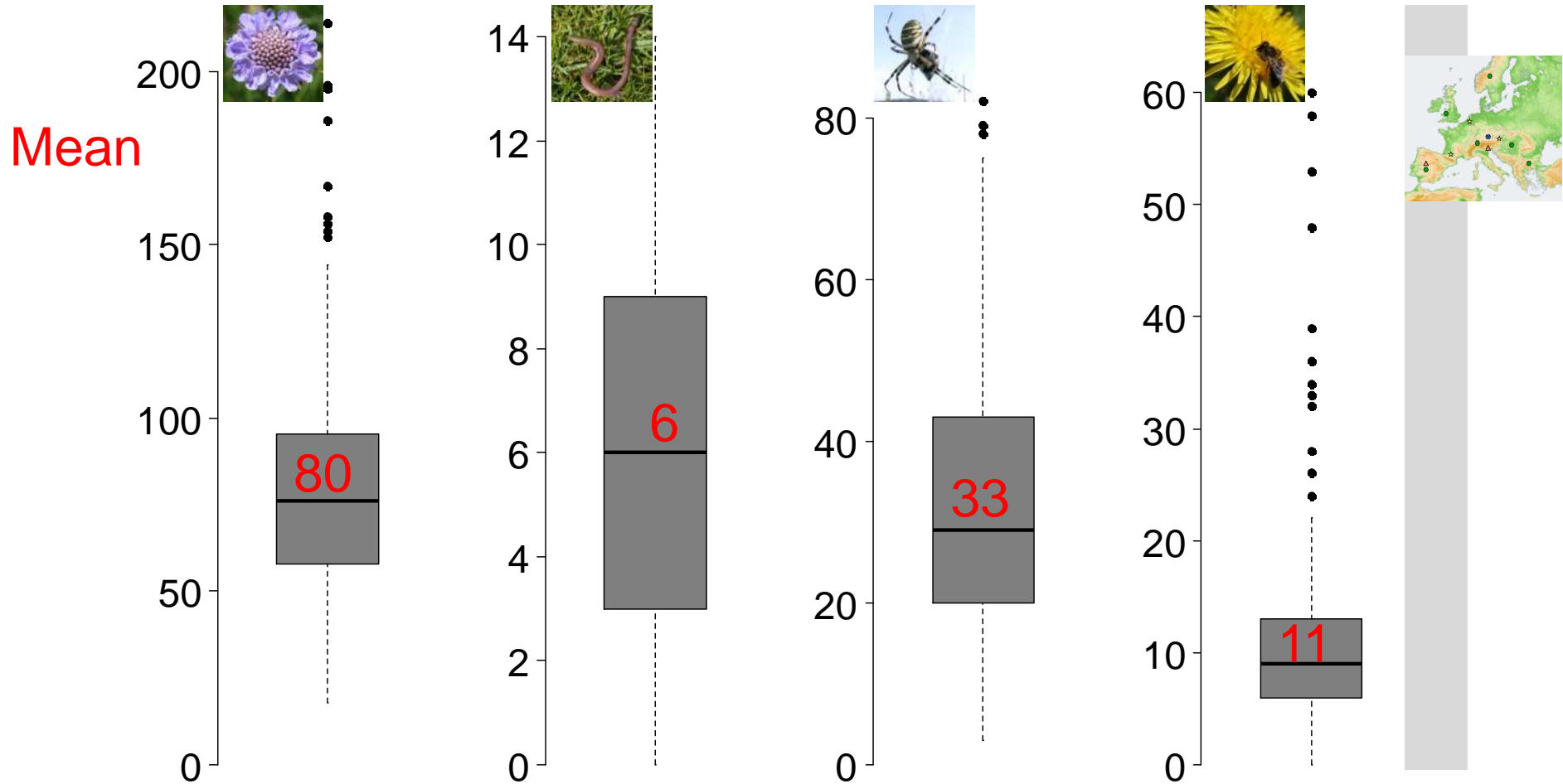


# Number of species per farm



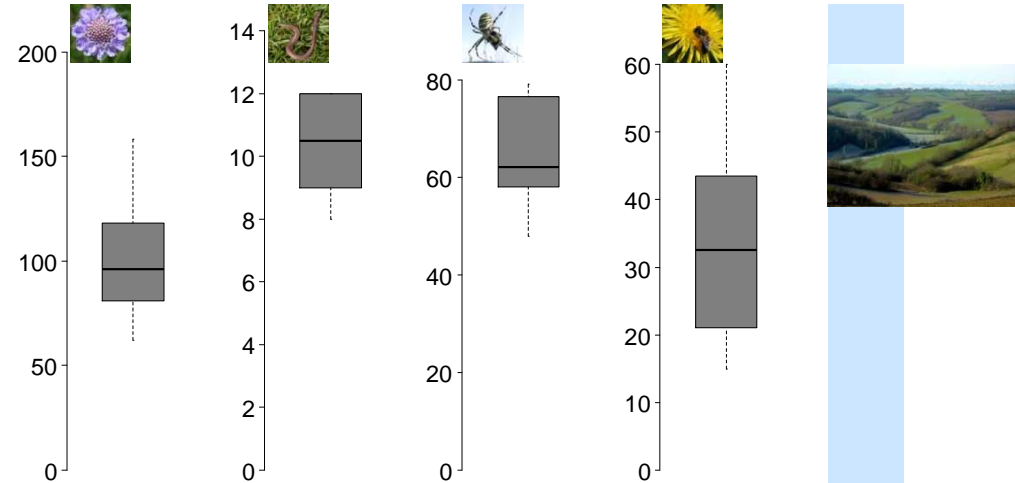
Species diversity – Data and indicators – **Main pattern** – Information gained

# Number of species per farm



Species diversity – Data and indicators – **Main pattern** – Information gained

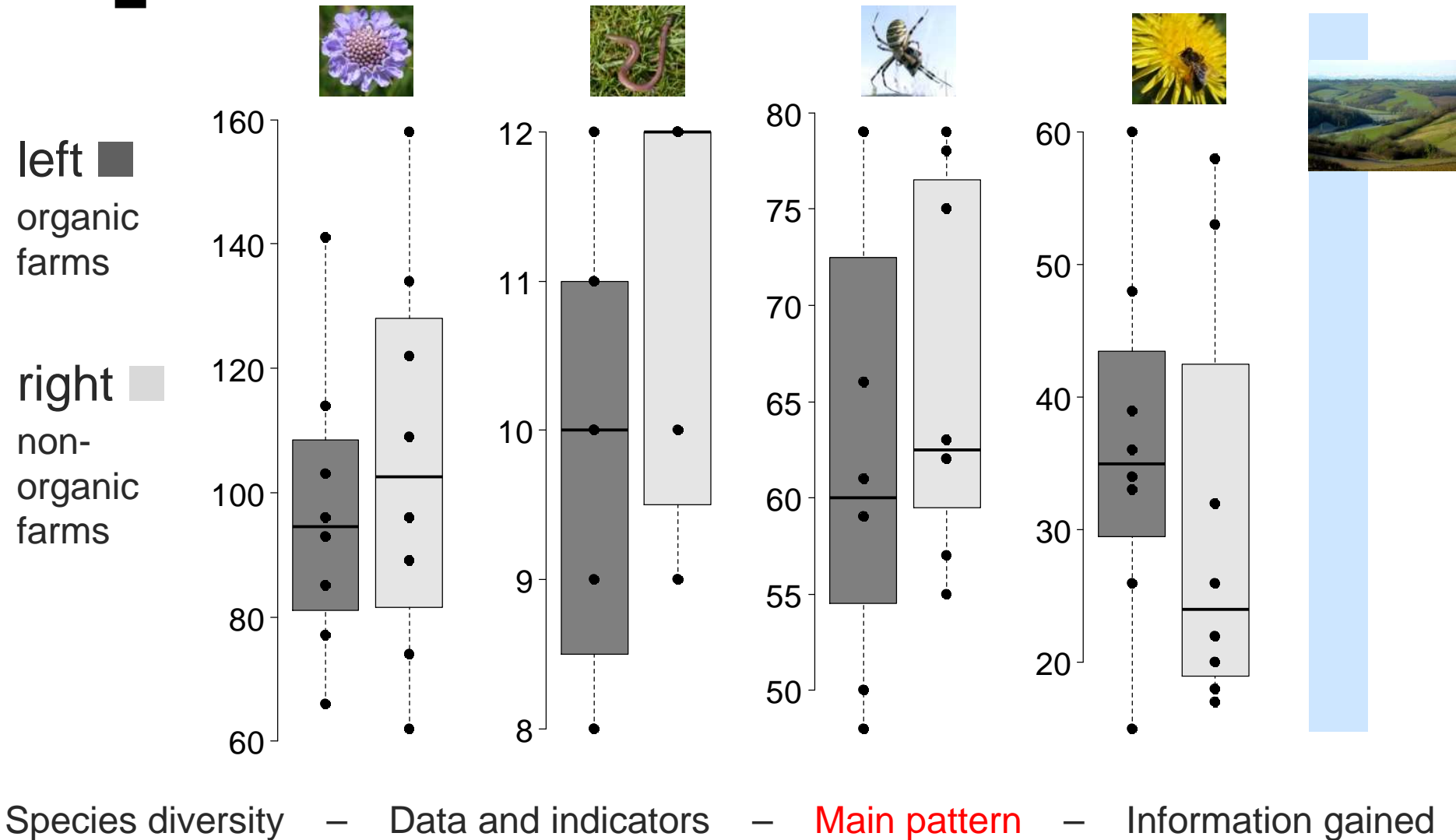
# A single case study as example - France



- Field crops
- Rich in spider and bee species

■ 16 farms

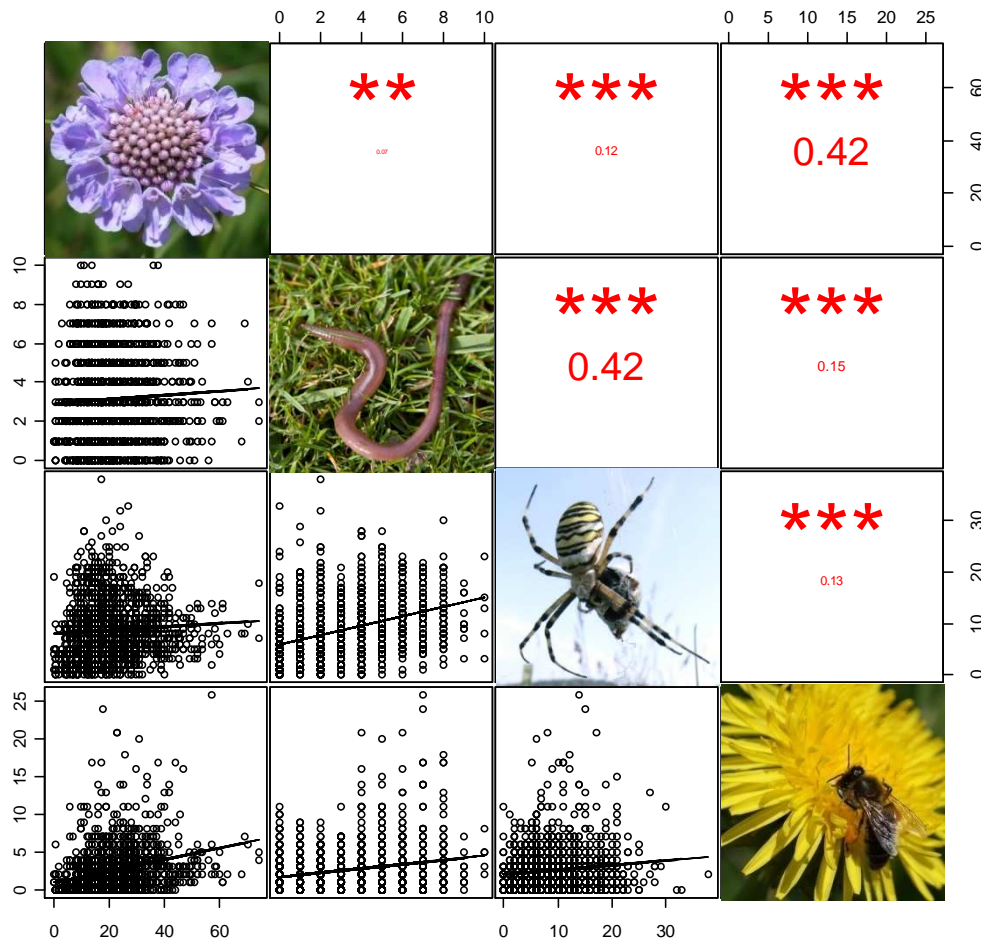
# A single case study as example - France



# Correlations among the species groups

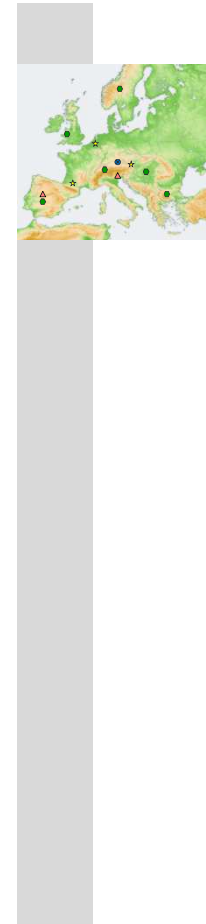


All data



Depending on data set

- Significant positive correlations among all species groups if all data combined



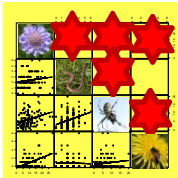
Species diversity – Data and indicators – Main pattern – Information gained

# Correlations among the species groups

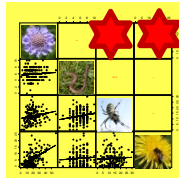


## Case studies separate

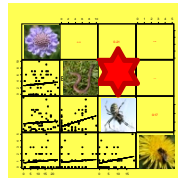
Austria



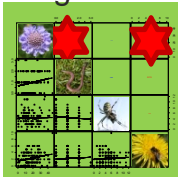
France



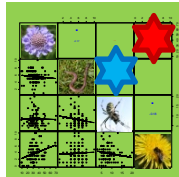
The Netherlands



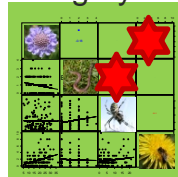
Bulgaria



Switzerland



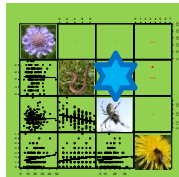
Hungary



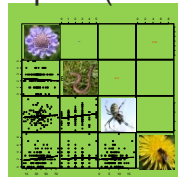
Norway



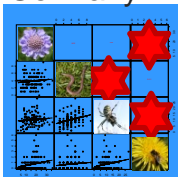
Wales



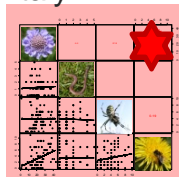
Spain (Dehesa)



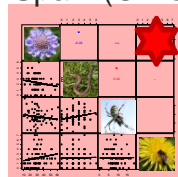
Germany



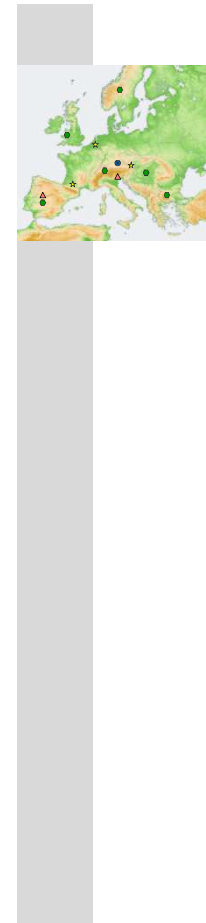
Italy



Spain (Olives)



- Depending on data set
  - Different pattern across the case studies
- Species groups are complementary
  - Different habitat requirements



Species diversity – Data and indicators – Main pattern – Information gained

# [ Concluding remarks ]



- Species indicators provide differentiated information of farm scale species diversity.
  - Comparisons within a case study are more meaningful than among case study regions.
- Combining ten case study regions and four taxonomic groups results in a moderate positive effect of organic farming on species richness.
- Plant, earthworm, spider and bee diversity are complementary.
  - Relation to habitat types is different for the four species groups.



**Thank you!**

