

**Fact Sheet** 

# **BUBALUS**

## Perennial Ryegrass (4n)

Lolium perenne L.

Best grass stands even at high altitudes

#### Things to know

The late-maturing variety Bubalus is a further development of the proven variety Vidalia. In the official Swiss variety trial 2020-22, it impressed above all with a very high quality of its plant stands and by far the best suitability for cultivation at higher altitudes.

#### **National listing**

Situation in Switzerland

On the Swiss List of Recommended Varieties of Forage Plants since 2023

Further registered in the following countries

### Descent

Base material

Crossings of the variety Vidalia with various Agroscope breeding materials

M0 seed

Row trial 2011 (LP1185) with seed harvest on 6 half-sib progenies from a polycross with 8 components

#### Literature

Suter D., Frick R., Hirschi H.-U., 2023. Sortenprüfung Englisches Raigras: Sechs Neuzüchtungen nehmen die agronomische Hürde. Agrarforschung Schweiz 14(1), 122-129

| acteristics<br>ial Swiss variety trials 2020-2022 |   |  |
|---|---|--|
| (4n, mittelspät-spät)                             | BUBALUS   | Mean   |
|   | 3.9   | 4.1  |
| n   | 2.8   | 3.4  |
|   | 2.5   | 2.4  |
|   | 4.4   | 4.7  |
|   | 3.2   | 3.7  |
| ter conditions                                    | 3.5   | 3.5  |
| spots an rust                                     | 3.7   | 4.0  |
| organic matter                                    | 4.0   | 4.6  |
| Persistence at higher altitudes 2.3               |   | 3.1  |
| verage of all notes)                              | 3.4   | 3.7  |
| 1 = verv good: 5 = medium: 9 = v                  | ery poor  |  |
| Mean of 4 experimental sites over 2 years         |   |  |
| Mean value of standard varieties                  |   |  |
|   | ial Swiss variety trials 2020-2022 (4n, mittelspät-spät)  ter conditions spots an rust organic matter her altitudes verage of all notes)  1 = very good; 5 = medium; 9 = v Mean of 4 experimental sites ove | ial Swiss variety trials 2020-2022 (4n, mittelspät-spät)  BUBALUS  3.9  2.8  2.5  4.4  3.2  ter conditions 3.5 spots an rust organic matter her altitudes verage of all notes)  1 = very good; 5 = medium; 9 = very poor Mean of 4 experimental sites over 2 years |

#### **Description according to UPOV gidelines**

DUS test conducted at Scharnhorst, BSA (DEU), 2018-2020

| UPOV No | Characteristics  | State of expression | Note |
|---------|--|---------------------|------|
| 1       | Ploidy   | tetraploid          | 4    |
| 2       | Plant: vegetative growth habit (without vernalization)         | intermediate        | 5    |
| 5       | Leaf: intensity of green color                                 | medium              | 5    |
| 10      | Plant: tendency to form inflorescences (without vernalization) | absent or very weak | 1    |
| 11      | Time of inflorescence emergence (after vernalization)          | medium              | 5    |
|         |  |                     |      |

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